



# Lidar Bot AGV Mini Car kit

SKU: K017

**LidarBot** is a powerful development kit for Automated Guided Vehicles (AGVs). Comes with a 360 Lidar sensor, 4 Mecanum wheels, M5 Core, RGB Bars and a remote controller with Joystick panel and more. With 4 Mecanum wheels, you can make it move to any direction, forward, backward, to left and to right. The Lipo Batteries empower the Robot to run long-hours. You can display the map data, that obtained from the lidar sensor, on the screen or upload somewhere else thru Wi-Fi and program it into any format.

we have implemented Real-time communication via ESP-NOW between robot and remote, Mazing-runing , self-tracing and more. If you are interest in AGV development, We especially encourage you to modify the open source code we have offered on github and enhance it yourself.

## Product Features

- Lidar: 8m @ 6Hz
- Programming Support
  - Arduino
  - UIFlow (Blockly)
  - Python
- Compatible LEGO

## Kit includes

- 1x LidarBot
- 1x Remote Control Handle
- 2x Battery(1300mAh @ 11.1V)
- 1x Power Charger
- 1x Type-C USB Cable



## Application

- Indoor Navigation
- Autonomous walking maze
- Route plan
- Autopilot

# Example

To get complete code, please click [here](#).

## Tree for Example Directory

└─LidarBot\_CarMain\_V1.1 - Main program of LidarBot

└─LidarBot\_RemoteController\_V1.0 - Program of RemoteController V1.0

└─LidarBot\_RemoteController\_V1.2 - Program of RemoteController V1.2(twice precision)

## Program analysis:

### 1. Main program of LidarBot:

```
/* Main program */
void loop()
{
  espnow.BotConnectUpdate();// ESPNOW reconnect
  lidarcar.MapDisplay();// display map
  esp_now_send(espnow.peer_addr, lidarcar.mapdata, 180);// ESPNOW sends map data
}
```

- **Single function resolution:**

- Usage of reading radar data

```
○ #include "lidarcar.h"
○ LidarCar lidarcar;
○
○ lidarcar.Init();
○ GetData();//save radar data to array distance[]
```

- Usage of line following

```
○ #include "rprtrack.h"
○ Rprtrack rprtrack;
○
○ SensorStatus();// save line following data to array sensorValue[]
○ CalTrackDev();// handle array sensorValue[], get car offset and save it
```

- Usage of ESP\_NOW

Please refer to <https://github.com/m5stack/M5-espnow>

### 2. Program of RemoteController

```
/* Main program */
void loop()
{
  espnow.RemoteConnectUpdate();// ESPNOW reconnect
  keyboard.GetValue();// read data of joystick
  // ESPNOW sends joystick data to car
  esp_now_send(espnow.peer_addr, keyboard.keyData, 3);
  MapDisplay();// display map
  accessport.AnalzyCommand();// send map data to PC software
}
```

- **Single function resolution:**

- Usage of JOYSTICK

```

○ #include "keyboard.h"
○ Keyboard keyboard;
○
○ keyboard.Init();
○ // get joystick data and save to adX, adY
○ GetValue();

```

- Usage of communication with PC software

```

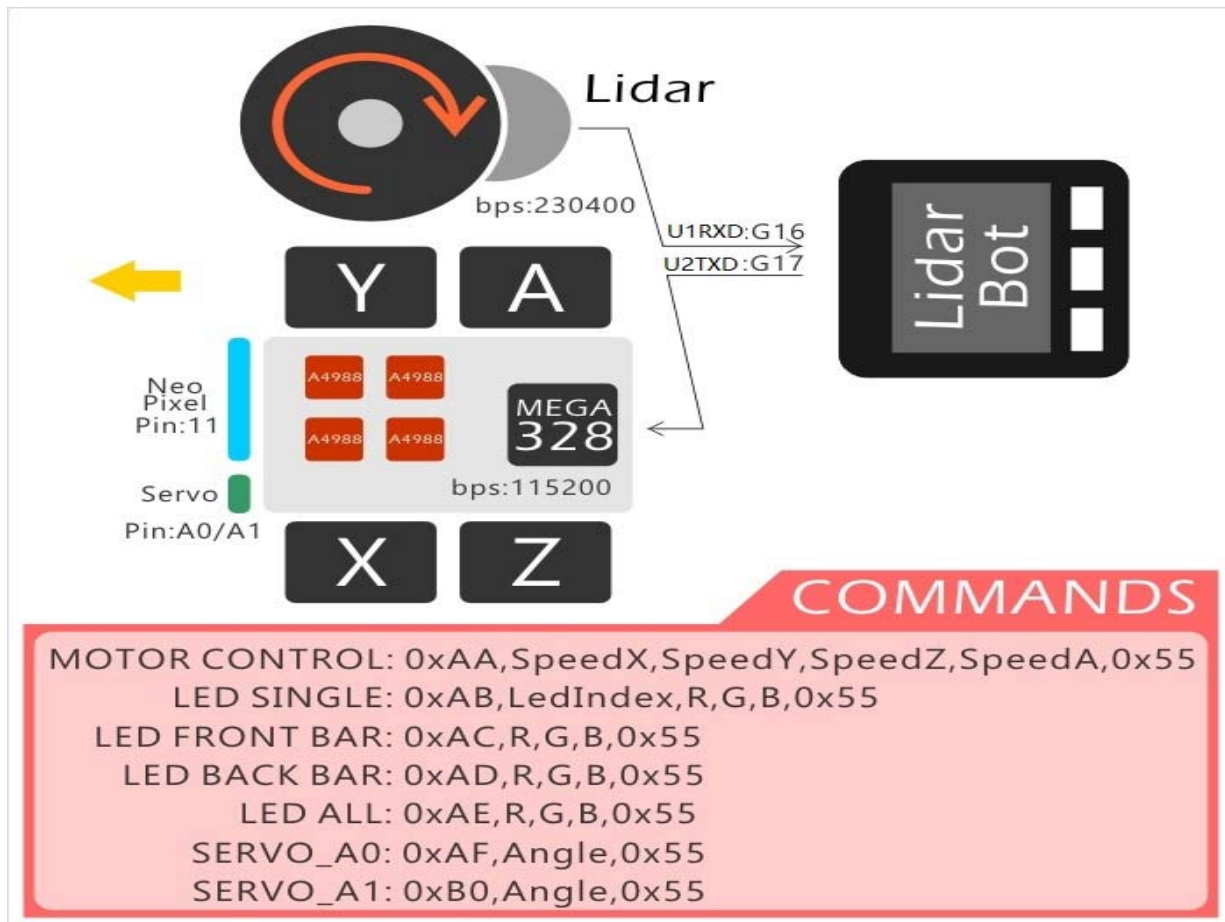
○ #include "accessport.h"
○ AccessPort accessport;
○
○ accessport.AnalyzCommand();// send map data to PC software

```

# Protocol for CarBottomBoard

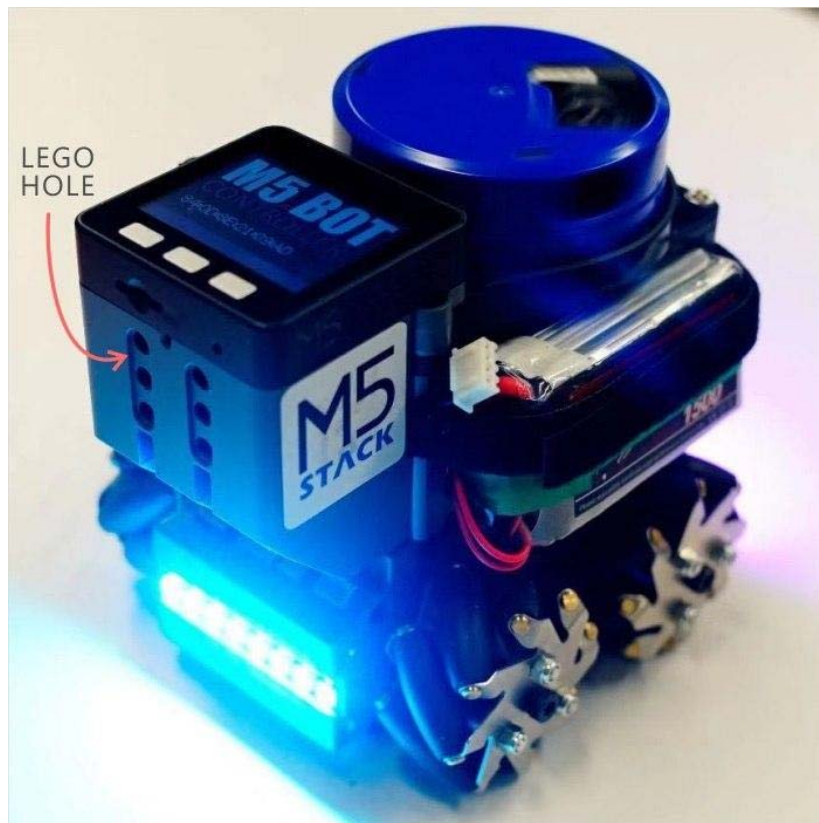
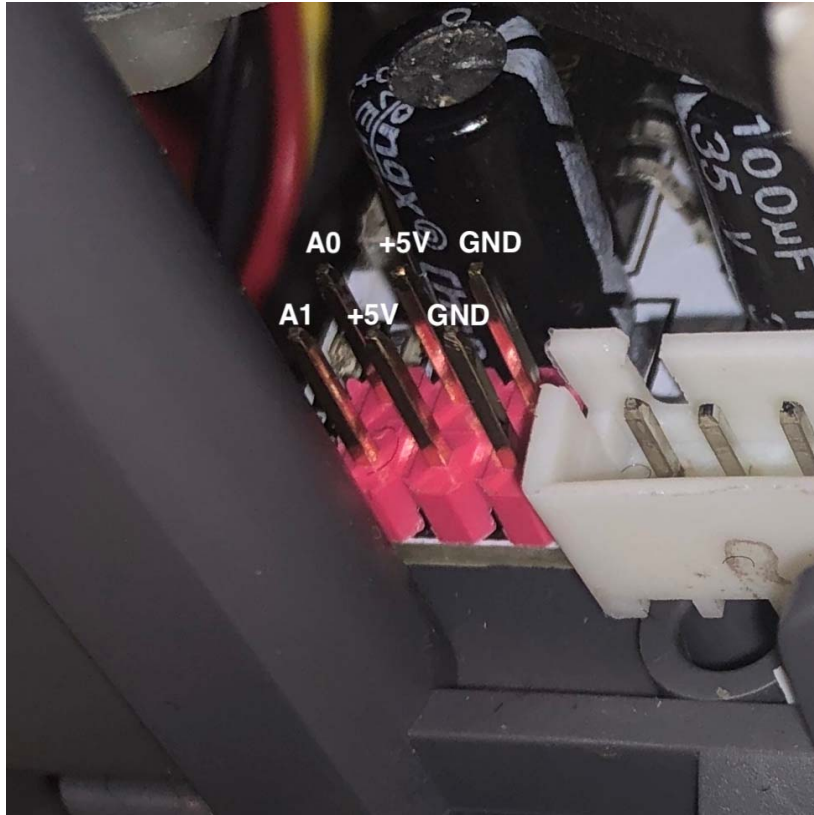
*Protocol Format: Data Header ( command type ) + Data Packet + Data Tail*

Control Target	Protocol Format	Example	Function
Wheels	0xAA,SpeedX(-7 ~ 7),SpeedY,SpeedZ,SpeedA,0x55	0xAA, 5, 5, 5, 5, 0x55(Go ahead, speed: 5)	ControlWheel(5, 5, 5)
One RGB	0xAB,LedIndex,R(0 ~ 254),G,B,0x55	0xAB, 3, 20, 50, 100, 0x55(3th RGB displays specific color)	setLedColor(3, 20, 50, 100)
Front RGB Bar	0xAC,R(0 ~ 254),G,B,0x55	0xAC, 20, 50, 100, 0x55(Front LED Bar displays specific color)	setFrontLedBar(20, 50, 100)
Back RGB Bar	0xAD,R(0 ~ 254),G,B,0x55	0xAD, 20, 50, 100, 0x55(Back LED Bar displays specific color)	setBackLedBar(20, 50, 100)
All RGB	0xAE,R(0 ~ 254),G,B,0x55	0xAE, 20, 50, 100, 0x55(All LED display specific color)	setLedAll(20, 50, 100)
ServoMotor0	0xAF,Angle(0 ~ 180),0x55	0xAF, 100, 0x55(Servo 0 turns angle 100 degree)	setServo0Angle(100)
ServoMotor1	0xB0,Angle(0 ~ 180),0x55	0xB0, 100, 0x55(Servo 1 turns angle 100 degree)	setServo1Angle(100)



# PARAMETER

- The size of LidarBot: 142mm x 117mm x 120mm
- Communication Parameter
  - M5Core <-> Lidar (**U1RXD**(GPIO16) <-> Lidar sensor) Serial Configuration: "230400bps, 8, n, 1"(8 bits data, no parity, 1 stop bit)
  - M5Core <-> Bottom Board (**U2TXD**(GPIO17) <-> Bottom Board) Serial Configuration: "115200bps, 8, n, 1"(8 bits data, no parity, 1 stop bit)
- PinMap
  - ServoMotor0 <-> A0(MEGA328)
  - ServoMotor1 <-> A1(MEGA328)
  - RGB <-> 11(MEGA328)



<https://m5stack.com/products/lidarbot-mecanum-wheels/10-2-19>